

Contents

Introduction.....	<i>xi</i>
1: Algebra.....	1
1.1: Variables and Equations.....	2
Variables, Consecutive Integers, $d=rt$, Harmonic Mean, Moles Digging Holes.	
1.2: Linear Equations.....	10
Slope, Intercepts, Slope-Intercept Form, Point-Slope Form, Standard Form, Parallel/Perpendicular Lines, Horizontal and Vertical Lines.	
1.3: Systems of Equations.....	16
Substitution, Elimination, Common Word Problems, Cheating the System.	
1.4: Ratios, Proportions, and Percents.....	23
Ratios, Proportions, Percents, and Percent of Change.	
Review 1.1 to 1.4.....	30
1.5: Distribution.....	31
The Distributive Property, Difference of Squares and Perfect Squares, Sum of the Reciprocals.	
1.6: Quadratics.....	35
Perfect Squares, Difference of Squares, Factoring By Grouping, Solving Quadratics by Factoring, The Quadratic Formula, Word Problems, Sum and Product of the Roots.	
1.7: Exponents and Radicals.....	44
Multiplying, Dividing, Raising a Power to a Power, Fractional Exponents, Square Roots.	
1.8: Statistics.....	49
Mean, Median, Mode and Range.	
1.9: Sequences and Series.....	52
Arithmetic Sequences and Series, Geometric Sequences and Series.	
1.10: More Substitution.....	58
Nested Square Roots, Continued Fractions.	
Chapter Review.....	60

2: Counting	63
2.1: Basics.....	64
Simple Counting Techniques.	
2.2: Venn Diagrams.....	67
Two and Three-Set Venn Diagrams.	
2.3: Bowling Pins and Handshakes.....	70
Triangular Number Patterns.	
2.4: Counting Outcomes.....	73
The Fundamental Counting Principle.	
2.5: Casework.....	75
Keeping Organized.	
<i>Review 2.1 to 2.5</i>	77
2.6: Factorials and Permutations.....	78
Factorials, Permutations, Permutations with Restrictions.	
2.7: Combinations.....	84
Combinations, Paths on a Grid, Beyond Casework, Complementary Counting.	
<i>Review 2.1 to 2.7</i>	91
2.8: Sticks and Stones.....	93
With and Without Restrictions.	
2.9: Pascal's Triangle.....	97
Combinations and Pascal's Triangle.	
<i>Chapter Review</i>	100
 3: Probability	 103
3.1: Probability Basics.....	104
Compound Events, Dependent and Independent, Replacement, Cards.	
3.2: Compound Events and Counting.....	111
Combining Counting Techniques and Compound Probability.	
3.3: Casework and Probability.....	114
3.4: Probability and Combinations.....	116
3.5: Complementary Counting and Probability.....	118
<i>Review 3.1 to 3.5</i>	120
3.6: Geometric Probability.....	121
3.7: Expected Value.....	124
Finding the average outcome.	
<i>Chapter Review</i>	126

4: Number Theory	129
4.1: Primes and Divisibility	130
Sieve of Eratosthenes, Primes, Divisibility Rules.	
4.2: Factors	137
The Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic, Factor Counting.	
4.3: Factor Tricks	143
Product of the Factors, Sum of the Factors, GCF and LCM, Factorials.	
<i>Review 4.1 to 4.5</i>	154
4.4: Different Bases	155
Notation, Basic Arithmetic.	
4.5: The Units Digit	159
Addition, Multiplication, Perfect Squares, Exponents.	
4.6: Fractions and Decimals	163
Repeating/Terminating, Conversions.	
4.7: Modular Arithmetic	167
<i>Chapter Review</i>	172
 5: Geometry	 175
5.1: Geometry Basics	176
Lines, Angles, Triangles, Polygons, Trapezoids, Parallelograms, Kites.	
5.2: Circles	185
Chords, Secants, Tangents, Arcs, Inscribed Angles, Properties, Circumference and Arc Length.	
5.3: Pythagorean Theorem	193
Triples, Special Right Triangles, Distance Formula, Algebra and the Pythagorean Theorem.	
5.4: Area	204
Formulas, Heron's Formula, Altitudes, Working Backwards.	
5.5: Three-Dimensional Geometry	208
Polyhedra, Faces, Vertices, and Edges, Volume.	
5.6: Similarity	215
Right Triangles, Circles, Parallel Lines, Area and Volume Relationships.	
<i>Chapter Review</i>	226

6: Solutions.....	229
Algebra	
Key.....	230
Solutions.....	232
Counting	
Key.....	260
Solutions.....	261
Probability	
Key.....	288
Solutions.....	289
Number Theory	
Key.....	308
Solutions.....	310
Geometry	
Key.....	334
Solutions.....	336
7: Appendix.....	363
Useful Lists and Formulas.	